

μ PC1287G

FM 立体声解码器

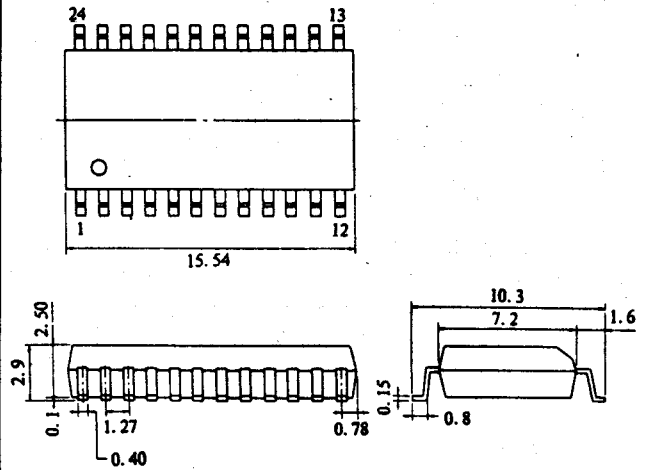
简要说明

μ PC1287G 为单片调频立体声解码和噪声截止集成电路。该电路具有导频截止(具有自动控制电路), 立体声噪声控制(SNC), 高频截止控制(HCC), 强制单声(控制 24 端)等功能。

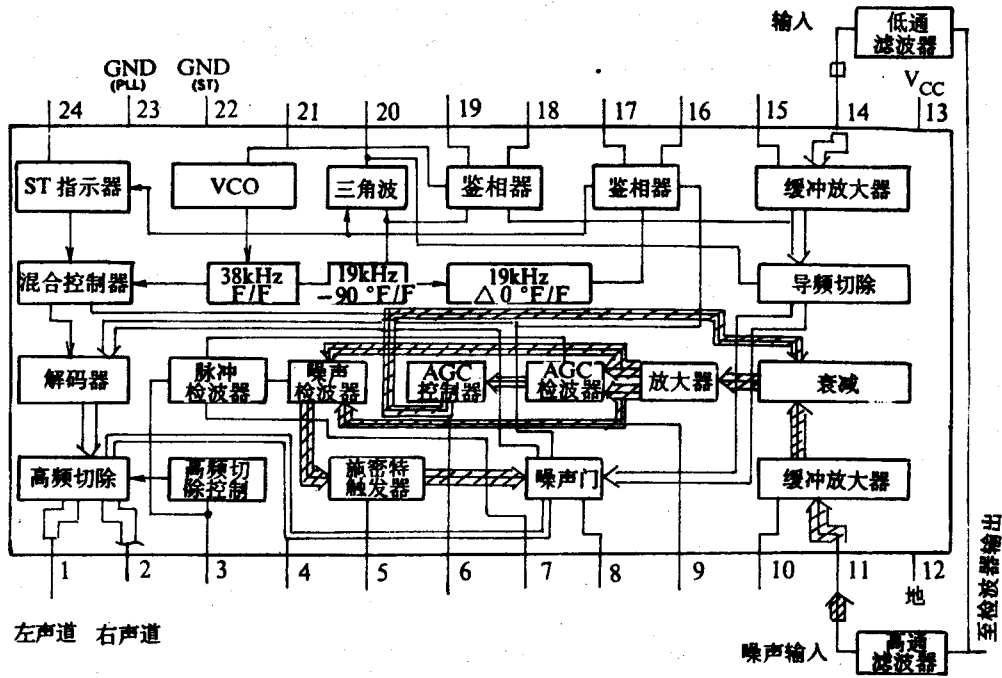
该电路的主要特点是失真低($THD = 0.1\%$, $V_I = 300mV$), 纹波抑制比高($SVR = 33dB$, $f_r = 200Hz$), 最大输入电平高($V_{I(max)} = 800mV$, $THD = 1.0\%$)

该电路适用于汽车收音机。

外形图



电路框图 $V_{CC(max)} = 0V$, $P_{D(max)} = 470mW$



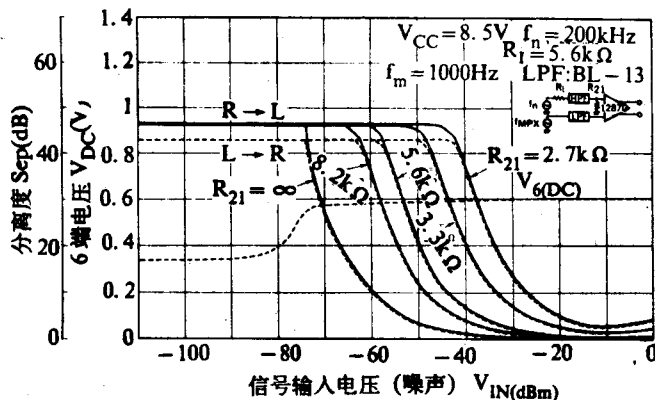
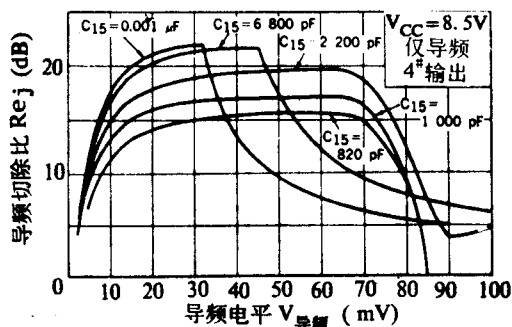
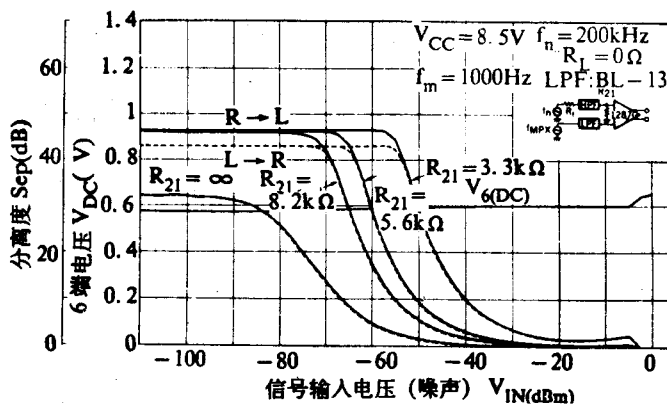
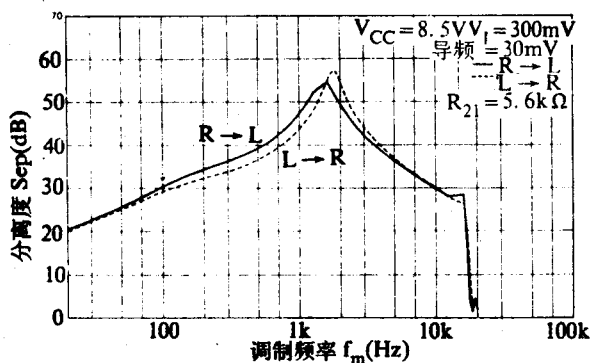
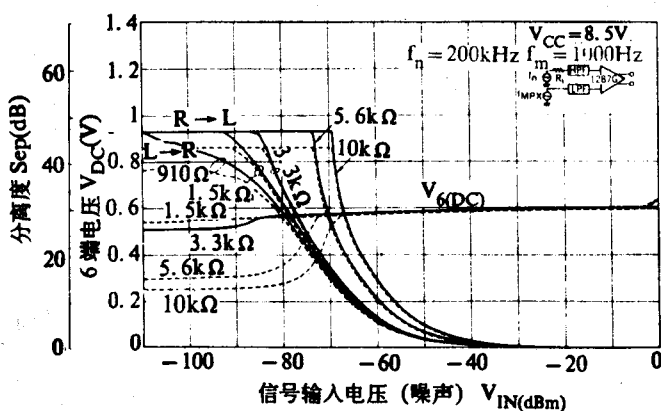
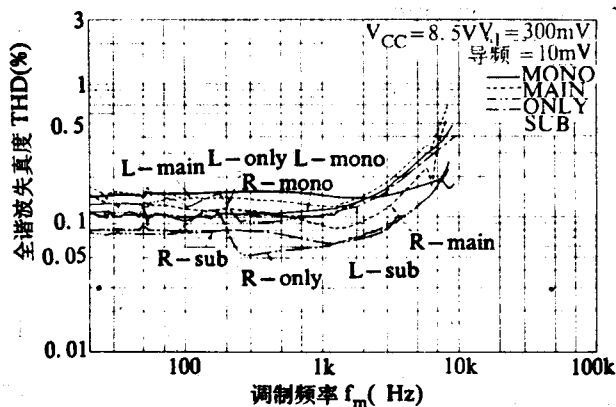
电参数 ($V_{CC} = 8.5V$, $V_{L+R} = 270mV$, 导频 = $30mV$, $f = 1kHz$)

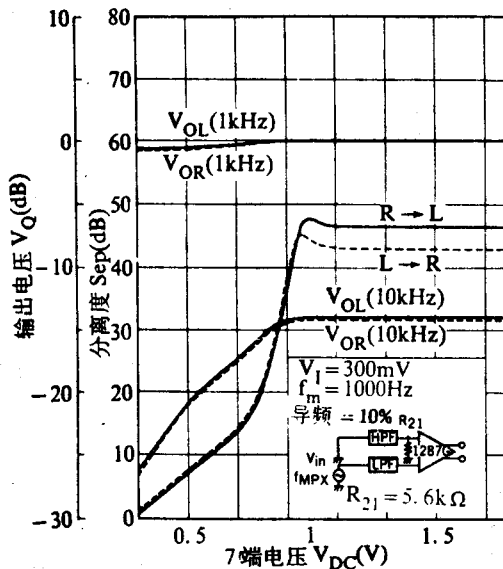
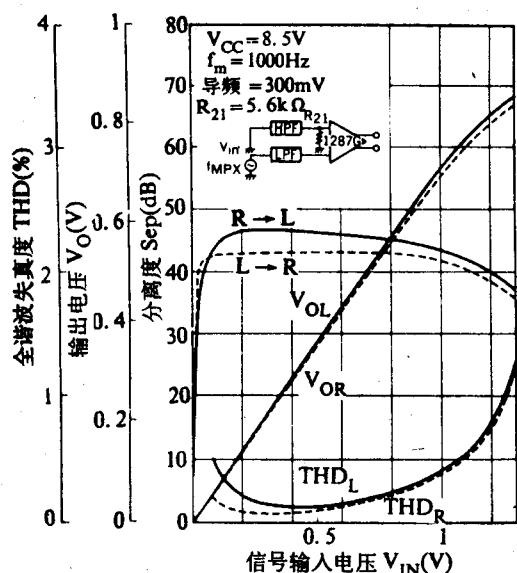
| | | | |
|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| 静态电源电流 | I_{CC0} | 静态 | $\leq 50mA$ |
| 电源电压抑制比 | SVR | $f_r = 200Hz$, $V_r = 0.5V$ (非线性滤波器) | 33dB |
| 分离度 | Sep | $f = 1kHz$ | $\geq 35dB$ |
| 单声全谐波失真度 | THD_1 | $V_I = 300mV$ (单声) | $\leq 0.5\%$ |
| 立体声全谐波失真度 | THD_2 | $L + R = 270mV$, 导频 = $30mV$ | $\leq 0.7\%$ |
| 电压增益(单声) | G_V | 单声 | -1dB |

续表

| | | | |
|--------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 声道平衡度 | CB | | 0dB |
| 亮灯电平 | LAMP-ON | 仅导频 | 10mV |
| 灯滞后 | HY | | 5dB |
| 俘获范围 | CR | | $\geq \pm 2.3\%$ |
| 超声抑制 | Rej(19) | 三角波切除 | $\geq 15\text{dB}$ |
| SCA 抑制 | Rej(SCA) | L + R = 240mV, 导频 = 30mV, SCA = 30mV | 67dB |
| 信噪比 | S/N | $R_n = 4.7\text{k}\Omega$ | $\geq 71\text{dB}$ |
| 最大输入电平 | $V_{1(\text{max})}$ | THD = 1% | $\geq 700\text{mV}$ |

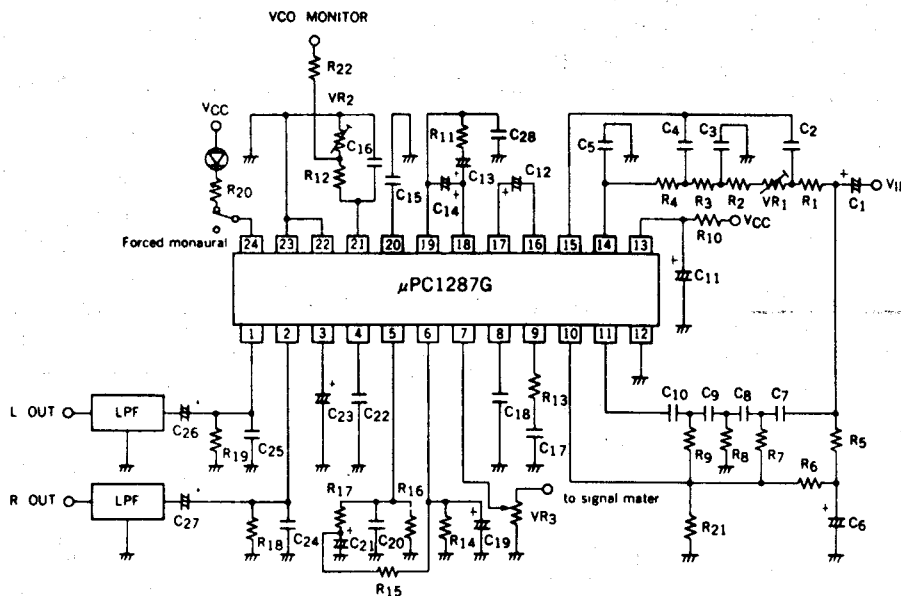
特点与性能





典型应用

汽车收音机用调频立体声解码器



VR₁: 分离度调节

VR₂: VCO 调整 (76kHz)

VR₃: HCC 调整 (HCC 断开, $V_7 > 1.2V$)

C₂₂: 高切频率 $f = 2.84 \times 10^{-5} / C_{22}$

R₂₁: 混移调整 (移动应用 SNC)

C₁₅: 亮灯电平调整

6427525 N E C ELECTRONICS INC 05E 22859 D

BIPOLAR ANALOG INTEGRATED CIRCUIT

μ PC1287G

T-77-05-05

FM MULTIPLEX STEREO DEMODULATOR WITH NOISE CANCELLER

DESCRIPTION

The μ PC1287G is a silicon monolithic integrated circuit which includes FM stereo demodulator and noise canceller on the single chip, for use in automotive radio receivers.

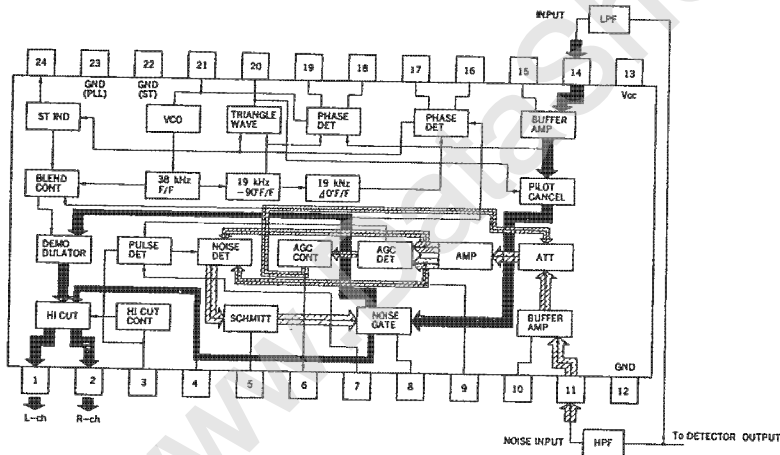
FUNCTIONS

- Pilot canceller (with automatic control circuit)
- Stereo-noise control (SNC)
- High-cut control (HCC)
- Forced monaural (control pin No.24)

FEATURES

- Low distortion. THD = 0.1 % (TYP.), @ $V_i = 300 \text{ mV}_{r.m.s.}$
- High ripple rejection ratio. SVR = 33 dB (TYP.), @ $f_r = 200 \text{ Hz}$
- High maximum input level. V_i (MAX.) = $800 \text{ mV}_{r.m.s.}$ (TYP.), @ THD = 1.0 %
- A small number of external parts.

BLOCK DIAGRAM



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T-77-05-05

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (T_a = 25 °C)

| | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|----|
| Supply Voltage | V _{CC} | 16 | V |
| Circuit Current | I _{CC} | 67 | mA |
| Package Dissipation | P _D | 470* | mW |
| Operational Temperature | T _{opt} | -30 to +75 | °C |
| Storage Temperature | T _{stg} | -40 to +125 | °C |

*T_a = 75 °C

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITION (T_a = 25 °C)

| CHARACTERISTIC | SYMBOL | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
|----------------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|
| Supply Voltage | V _{CC} | 7.5 | 8.5 | 9.5 | V |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_a = 25 °C)

(V_{CC} = 8.5 V, V_{L+R} = 270 mV_{r.m.s.}, Pilot = 30 mV_{r.m.s.}, f = 1 kHz)

| CHARACTERISTIC | SYMBOL | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT | TEST CONDITIONS |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|------|-------|------|----------------------|--|
| Circuit Current | I _{CC} | | 39 | 50 | mA | Quiescent |
| Supply Voltage Rejection Ratio | SVR | | 33 | | dB | f _r = 200 Hz, V _r = 0.5 V _{r.m.s.} (without Line-filter) |
| Separation | Sep | 35 | 40 | | dB | f = 1 kHz |
| Monaural Total Harmonic Distortion | THD1 | | 0.1 | 0.5 | % | V _{in} = 300 mV _{r.m.s.} (Monaural) |
| Stereo Total Harmonic Distortion | THD2 | | 0.1 | 0.7 | % | L + R = 270 mV _{r.m.s.} Pilot = 30 mV _{r.m.s.} |
| Voltage Gain (Mono) | G _v | -4 | -1 | +2 | dB | Monaural |
| Channel Balance | CB | -1.5 | 0 | +1.5 | dB | |
| Lamp-on Level | LAMP-ON | 6.5 | 10 | 13.5 | mV _{r.m.s.} | Pilot Only |
| Lamp Hysteresis | H _y | 3 | 5 | 7 | dB | |
| Capture Range | CR | ±2.3 | | | % | |
| Ultrasonic Frequency Rejection | Rej(19) | 15 | 17 | | dB | Triangular Wave Cancel |
| SCA Rejection | Rej(SCA) | | 67 | | dB | L + R = 240 mV _{r.m.s.} Pilot = 30 mV _{r.m.s.} SCA = 30 mV _{r.m.s.} |
| Signal to Noise Ratio | S/N | 71 | 77 | | dB | R _g = 4.7 kΩ |
| Maximum Input Level | V _i (MAX.) | 700 | 800 | | mV _{r.m.s.} | THD = 1 % |
| Control Current (Stereo → Mono) | I _(mono) | | 0.25 | 0.5 | mA | L + R = 270 mV _{r.m.s.} Pilot = 30 mV _{r.m.s.} |
| Separation (Blend) | SepB | | 10 | | dB | Noise Level at V _i AGC + 12 dB |
| High-cut Operating Voltage | V _{HC} (1) | 0.5 | 0.65 | 0.9 | V | CHC = 10 μF, -6 dB point (V _o) |
| Voltage Gain (L.P.F.) | G _{VLPF} | 0 | 0.8 | 1.6 | dB | |
| Voltage Gain (H.P.F.) | G _{VHPF} | 2 | 3.0 | 4 | dB | |
| High-cut Control Noise | NHC | | -50 | -45 | dBm | Din Noise Peak |
| Input Signal Voltage (AGC DET.) | V _{AGC} | -75 | -71.5 | -68 | dBm | f = 200 kHz AGC Terminal Voltage (V _G) = 0.55 V |

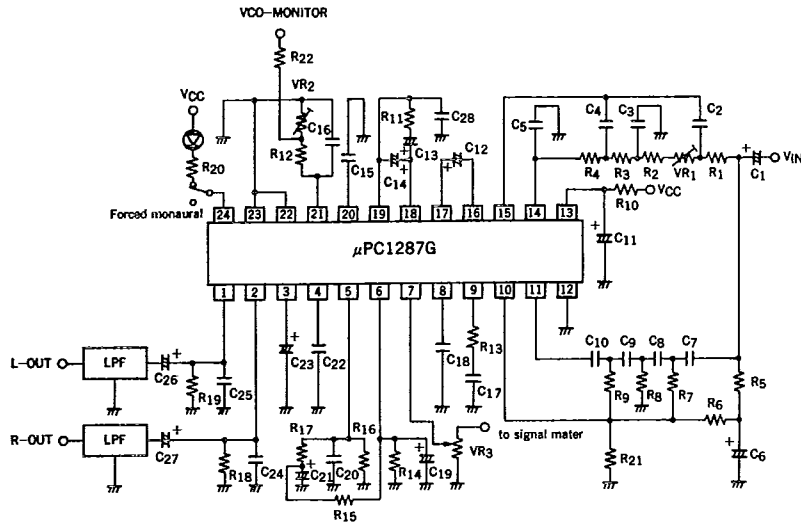
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TYPICAL APPLICATION



- VR₁ : SEPARATION ADJUSTMENT
- VR₂ : VCO ADJUSTMENT (76 kHz)
- VR₃ : HCC ADJUSTMENT (HCC off V₇ > 1.2 V)
- C₂₂ : HIGH-CUT FREQUENCY $f = 2.84 \times 10^{-5} / C_{22}$
- R₂₁ : BLEND SHIFT ADJUSTMENT (shift operating SNC)
- C₁₅ : LAMP ON LEVEL ADJUSTMENT

NOTE 1 : Value of VR₃ is recommended less than 33 kΩ.

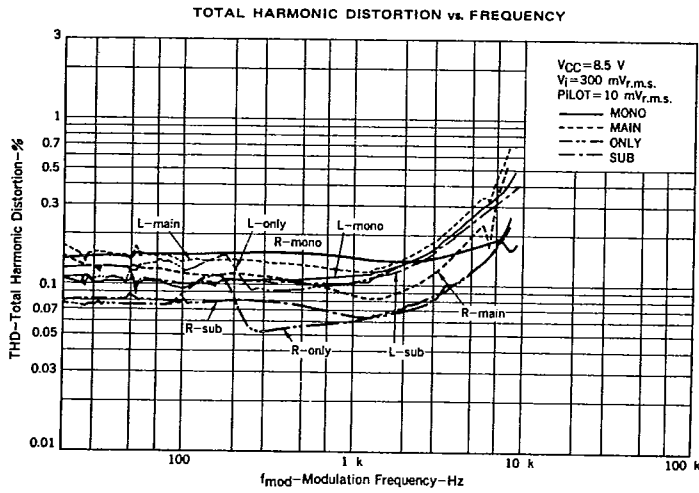
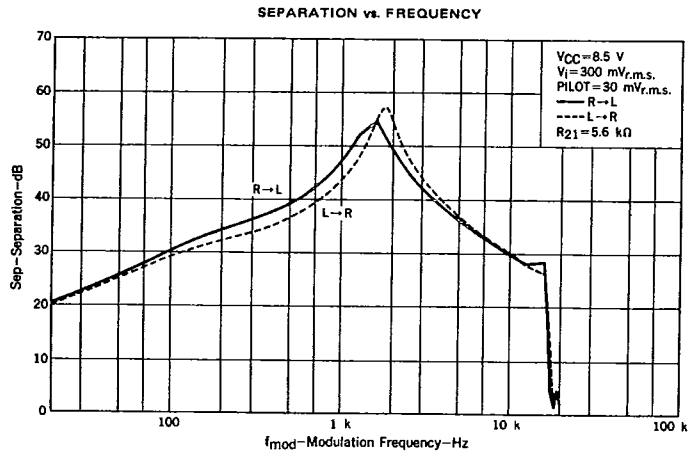
- 2: In case of sensing pulsive noise through the output for signal meter, don't use capacitor with large capacity at the output terminal for signal meter.
- 3: Coefficient of VCO circuit (C₁₆, VR₂, R₁₂) is recommended -330 PPM/°C
- 4: C₂₁ and R₁₇ reduce AGC effect in the case that there is continual pulsive noise. Adjust AGC characteristic for successive pulsive noise by R₁₄ and R₁₅.
- 5: C₁₉ is recommended solid tantalum capacitor.

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TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$)

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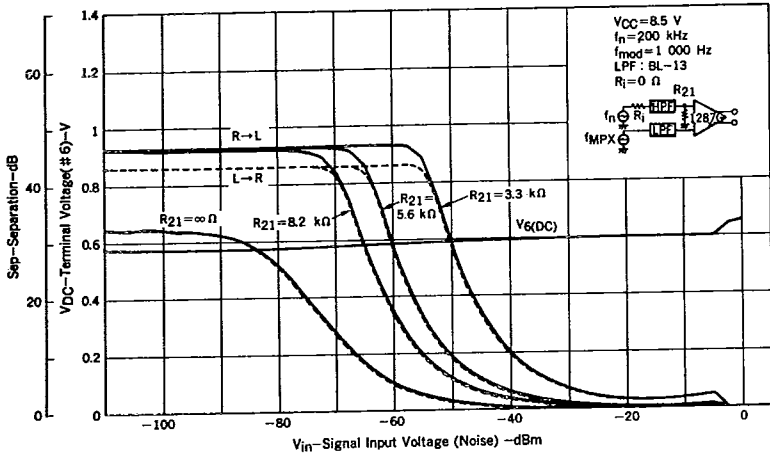
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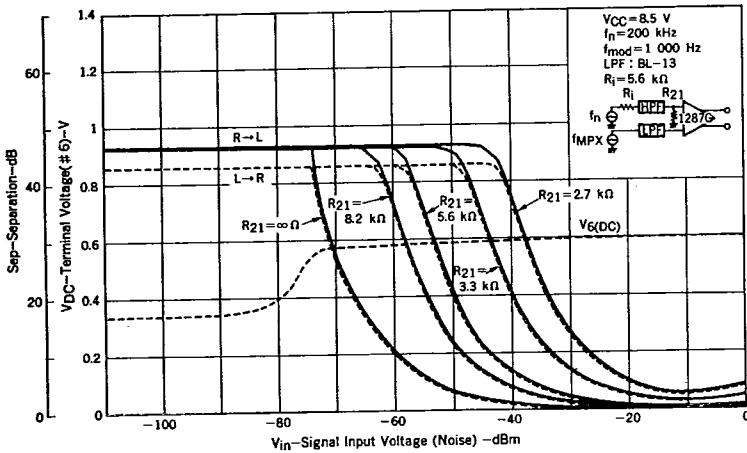
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TERMINAL VOLTAGE (V_6), SEPARATION vs. NOISE INPUT VOLTAGE



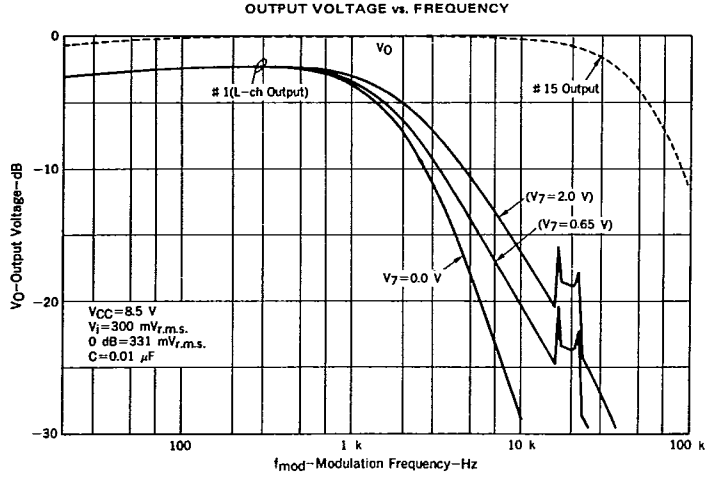
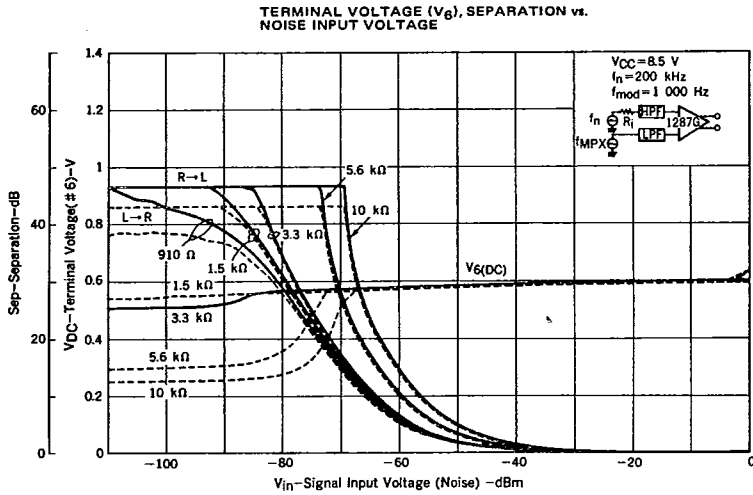
TERMINAL VOLTAGE (V_6), SEPARATION vs. NOISE INPUT VOLTAGE



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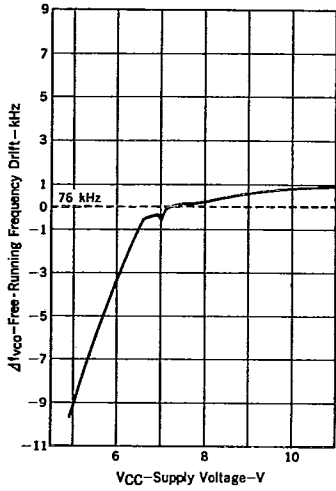
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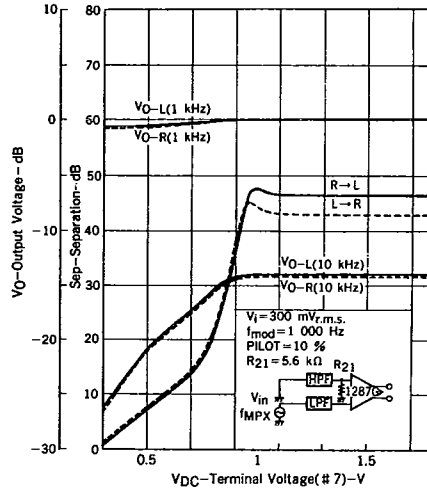
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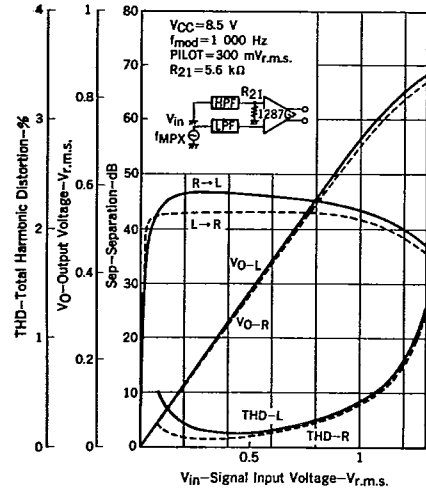
FREE RUNNING FREQUENCY
 vs. SUPPLY VOLTAGE



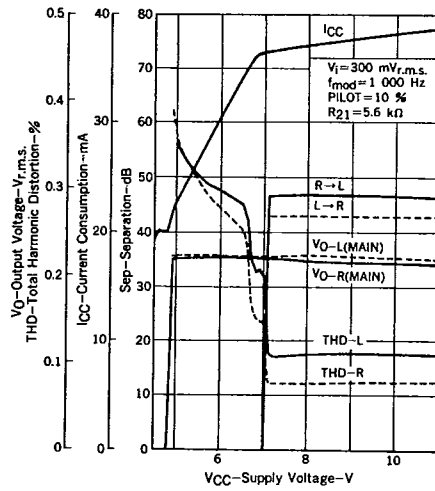
OUTPUT VOLTAGE, SEPARATION
 vs. TERMINAL VOLTAGE (V_T)



SEPARATION, OUTPUT VOLTAGE,
 TOTAL HARMONIC DISTORTION vs.
 INPUT VOLTAGE



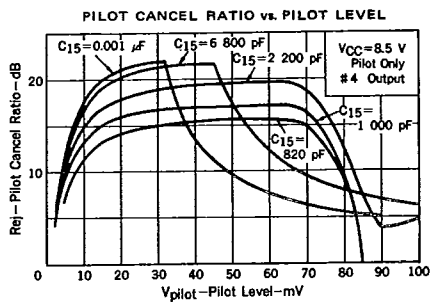
SEPARATION, CIRCUIT CURRENT,
 OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs.
 SUPPLY VOLTAGE



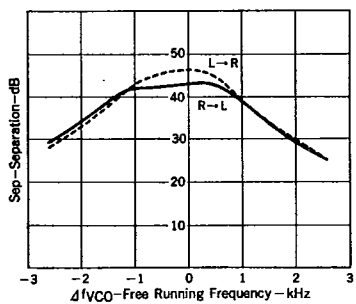
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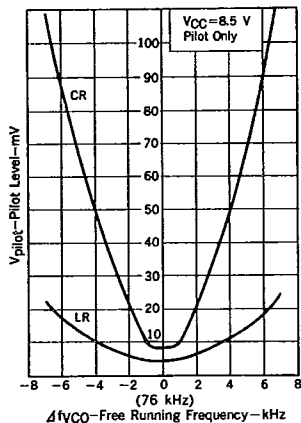
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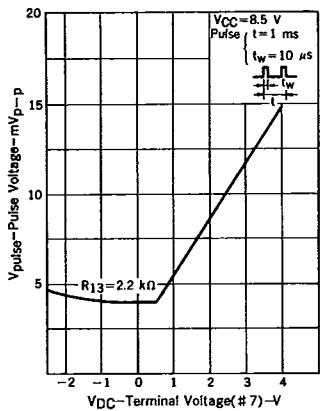
SEPARATION vs. FREE RUNNING FREQUENCY



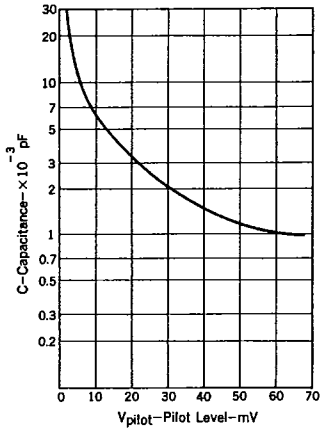
PILOT LEVEL vs. FREE RUNNING FREQUENCY



PULSE VOLTAGE vs. TERMINAL VOLTAGE



CAPACITANCE vs. PILOT LEVEL



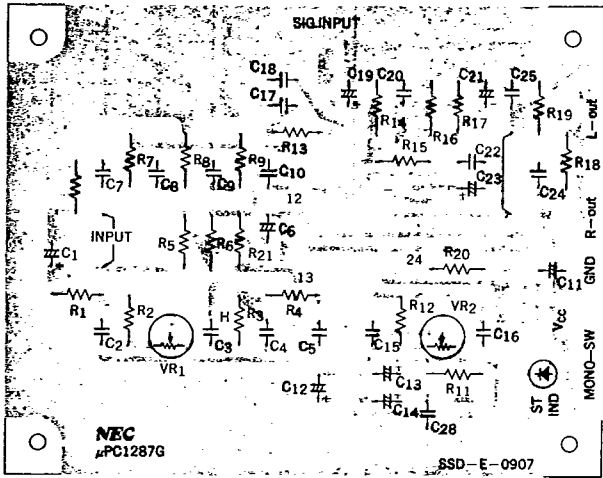
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05E 22868 D

OUTBOARD COMPONENTS MOUNTED ON A PRINTED-CIRCUIT BOARD

T-77-05-05



| | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| R1 = 12 k Ω | R11 = 1 k Ω | R21 = 5.6 k Ω | C1 = 2.2 μ F | C11 = 100 μ F | C21 = 1 μ F |
| R2 = 10 k Ω | R12 = 15 k Ω | VR1 = 22 k Ω | C2 = 180 pF | C12 = 1 μ F | C22 = 0.01 μ F |
| R3 = 18 k Ω | R13 = 2.2 k Ω | VR2 = 5 k Ω | C3 = 150 pF | C13 = 0.47 μ F | C23 = 0.47 μ F |
| R4 = 12 k Ω | R14 = 22 k Ω | | C4 = 270 pF | C14 = 0.22 μ F | C24 = 0.022 μ F |
| R5 = 10 k Ω | R15 = 12 k Ω | | C5 = 18 pF | C15 = 0.0068 μ F | C25 = 0.022 μ F |
| R6 = 10 k Ω | R16 = 82 k Ω | | C6 = 1 μ F | C16 = 470 pF | C26 = 4.7 μ F |
| R7 = 5.6 k Ω | R17 = 22 k Ω | | C7 = 120 pF | C17 = 390 pF | C27 = 4.7 μ F |
| R8 = 5.6 k Ω | R18 = 3.9 k Ω | | C8 = 120 pF | C18 = 0.01 μ F | C28 = 1 500 pF |
| R9 = 5.6 k Ω | R19 = 3.9 k Ω | | C9 = 150 pF | C19 = 10 μ F | |
| R10 = 33 Ω | R20 = 470 Ω | | C10 = 82 pF | C20 = 680 pF | |

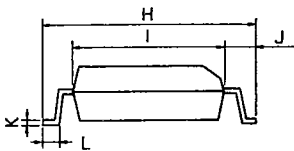
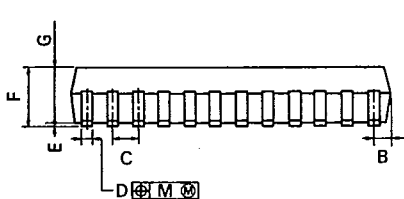
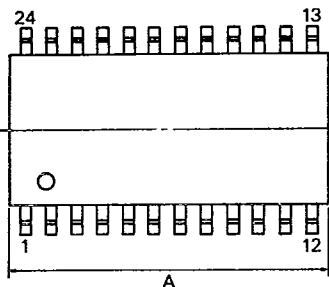
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05E 22869 D

24PIN PLASTIC SOP (375 mil)

T-77-05-05



P24GM-50-375B

NOTE

Each lead centerline is located within 0.12 mm (0.005 inch) of its true position (T.P.) at maximum material condition.

| ITEM | MILLIMETERS | INCHES |
|------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| A | 15.54 MAX. | 0.612 MAX. |
| B | 0.78 MAX. | 0.031 MAX. |
| C | 1.27 (T.P.) | 0.050 (T.P.) |
| D | 0.40 ^{+0.08} | 0.016 ^{+0.003} |
| E | 0.1 ^{+0.1} | 0.004 ^{+0.004} |
| F | 2.9 MAX. | 0.115 MAX. |
| G | 2.50 | 0.098 |
| H | 10.3 ^{+0.3} | 0.406 ^{+0.013} |
| I | 7.2 | 0.283 |
| J | 1.6 | 0.063 |
| K | 0.15 ^{+0.08} | 0.006 ^{+0.003} |
| L | 0.8 ^{+0.2} | 0.031 ^{+0.008} |
| M | 0.12 | 0.005 |

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